

Juliet bought io beads for $\$ 18$.
The beads she bought are red, blue or silver. Red beads are $\$ 1$ each, blue beads are $\$ \mathbf{2}$
 each and silver beads are $\$ 5$ each. If she bought at least one of each, how many red beads did she buy?


## Solution: 5 red beads.

If Julie bought 2 silver beads, she would only have \$8 left to purchase 8 more beads. In that case, she would not be able to buy any blue beads. So, Julie can only purchase 1 silver bead.

That leaves her $\$ 18-\$ 5=\$ 13$ for $10-1=9$ beads (in red or blue). We will use guess and check to find the number of blue beads and red beads she bought.

Guess \#1: 3 red beads and 6 blue beads

Check: the cost is $\$ 3+\$ 12=\$ 15>\$ 13$. Since a red bead costs less than a blue bead, we need to increase the guess on the number of red beads.

Guess \#2: 6 red beads and 3 blue beads

Check: the cost is $\$ 6+\$ 6=\$ 12<\$ 13$. Since a red bead costs less than a blue bead, we need to decrease the guess on the number of red beads.

Guess \#3: 5 red beads and 4 blue beads
Check: the cost is $\$ 5+\$ 8=\$ 13$. That's it! This is the answer we are looking for.

Therefore, Julie bought 1 silver bead, 4 blue beads, and 5 red beads.

